

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS

SCORE	0	1	2
<i>Gyration</i>	Normal	Mildly delayed ($\leq 2GW$)	Delayed ($> 2GW$)
<i>Opercularization</i>	Normal	Delayed	—
<i>Temporal lobe asymmetry</i>	Asymmetric (R>L)	Symmetrical (R=L) or Inverted (L>R)	—
<i>Hippocampi</i>	Normal	Malrotation (mild to moderate and/or unilateral)	Verticalization (bilateral), Reduced volume
<i>Lamination</i>	Normal	—	Abnormal
<i>Basal Ganglia</i>	Normal	Abnormal	—
<i>Ventricular size</i>	Normal (<10mm)	10-14.9mm	$\geq 15mm$

Supplemental table 1 — MRI scoring categories and points to be attributed, with a maximum score of 11. R - right, L - Left, GW - Gestational weeks. Adapted from Diogo *et al* (2020) <https://doi.org/10.1002/uog.22102>

Group	Outcome - Area of delay			
		Cognitive	Motor	Language
Isolated	Complete	6	6	5
	Partial	4	6	4
Associated	Complete	2	2	2
	Partial	3	3	3

Supplemental table 2 – Areas of neurodevelopmental delay in each group, and number of children belonging in each category.