

Age in years (symptom onset) and sex	Presenting symptoms	Connective tissue disorder / genetic diagnosis	Brain MRI findings (with IV contrast unless otherwise specified)	Noncontrast Spine MRI findings	Myelographic test	Leak location	Leak type	Treatment / follow-up if available (timing of follow-up)
15F	Orthostatic headache Nausea	None	Brain sagging, dural enhancement, venous distention	Extradural CSF	Prone dynamic CTM	T5-T6	Ventral dural tear with spinal cord herniation	Targeted blood patch followed by surgical repair Symptomatic resolution (5 months)
12M	Orthostatic headache	None	Brain sagging, venous distention	No extradural CSF	Decubitus CTM	L T6	CSF-venous fistula (internal epidural venous plexus)	Targeted blood patch with fibrin Symptomatic resolution (24 months)
12F	Orthostatic headache	Marfan syndrome	Brain sagging, dural enhancement, venous distention	Not performed	Decubitus CTM	L T10	Lateral dural tear (with billowing arachnoid diverticulum)	Targeted blood patch followed by surgical repair Symptomatic resolution (10 months)
17F	Orthostatic headache	None	Brain sagging, dural enhancement, venous distention	Extradural CSF	Decubitus CTM	R T11	Lateral dural tear (with billowing arachnoid diverticulum)	Targeted blood patch followed by surgical repair Symptomatic resolution (8 months)
17F	Orthostatic headache	Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome	Brain sagging, dural enhancement, venous distention	No extradural CSF Paraspinal venous malformation	Decubitus DSM, cone beam CTM	L L2	CSF-venous fistula draining to venous malformation	Transvenous Onyx embolization Symptomatic resolution (2 months)
12F	Orthostatic headache	None	Not performed	Extradural CSF	Decubitus CTM	L T4	Lateral dural tear (with billowing arachnoid diverticulum)	Surgical repair Symptomatic resolution (6 months)
15F	Myelopathy (sensory deficits and hyperreflexia) Orthostatic headache	Autosomal dominant lymphedema-distichiasis syndrome (heterozygous FOXC2 mutation)	Dural enhancement, suprasellar cistern effacement	Extradural CSF	Decubitus CTM	L T9	Lateral dural tear (with billowing arachnoid diverticulum)	Surgical repair Symptomatic resolution (6 months)
14M	Orthostatic headache	None	Brain sagging, dural enhancement, venous distention	Extradural CSF	Decubitus CTM	L T11	Lateral dural tear	Targeted blood patch followed by surgical repair

								Symptomatic resolution (10 months)
9F	Orthostatic headache	Kaposiform lymphangiomatosis	Brain sagging, venous distention (noncontrast MRI)	No extradural CSF Paraspinal lymphatic malformation	Decubitus CTM	R T10	CSF-lymphatic fistula	Targeted blood patch followed by surgical repair Symptomatic resolution (22 months)
13M	Orthostatic headache	None	Dural enhancement, venous distention	Extradural CSF	Decubitus CTM, reverse Trendelenburg	L S1	Lateral dural tear	Targeted blood patch Symptomatic resolution (11 months)